



KEMENTERIAN PERLADANGAN
DAN KOMODITI

DATA STATISTICS ON COMMODITIES 2022

PEPPER



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PEPPER

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TABLE 4-1 : PLANTED AREA OF PEPPER BY REGION, 2018 – 2022

Years	Peninsular	Sabah	Sarawak	Total
	Hectares			
2018	126	48	7,002	7,176
2019	113	54	7,132	7,299
2020	115	60	7,847	8,022
2021	77	53	7,624	7,754
2022	90	60	7,870	8,020

Source : Malaysian Pepper Board (MPB)

TABLE 4-2 : PRODUCTION OF PEPPER BY REGION, 2018 – 2022

Region	Products	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
		Tonnes				
Sarawak	Black Pepper	22,056	23,215	21,092	21,774	22,477
	White Pepper	9,453	9,949	9,040	9,331	9,633
	Total	31,509	33,164	30,132	31,105	32,110
Sabah	Black Pepper	151.00	176.00	161.00	151.00	172
	White Pepper	65.00	75.00	69.00	65.00	74
	Total	216.00	251.00	230.00	216.00	246
Peninsular	Black Pepper	397	368	309	220	258
	White Pepper	142	131	111	79	92
	Green Pepper	28	26	22	16	258
	Total	567	525	442	315	368
Total	Black Pepper	22,604	23,759	21,562	22,145	22,907
	Percent of Total (%)	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0
	White Pepper	9,660	10,155	9,220	9,475	9,799
	Percent of Total (%)	29.9	29.9	29.9	30.0	29.9
	Green Pepper	28	26	22	16	18
	Percent of Total (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Total	32,292	33,940	30,804	31,636	32,724

Source : Malaysian Pepper Board (MPB)

TABLE 4-3 : AVERAGE MONTHLY PRICE OF PEPEPR, 2022

Month	Black Pepper (Kuching)	White Pepper (Kuching)
	RM/Tonne	
January	17,297.00	26,400.00
February	16,747.00	26,194.00
March	16,350.00	25,530.00
April	16,280.00	25,285.00
May	16,731.00	25,572.00
June	16,545.00	25,447.00
July	15,218.00	24,584.00
August	13,891.00	23,955.00
September	14,288.00	24,269.00
October	14,209.00	24,257.00
November	13,333.00	23,333.00
December	12,981.00	22,971.00
Average	15,290.00	24,796.00

Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) & Malaysian Pepper Board (MPB)

TABLE 4-4 : AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICE OF PEPPER, 2018 - 2022

Year	Black Pepper (Kuching)	White Pepper (Kuching)
	RM/Tonne	
2018	10,294.00	16,897.00
2019	8,389.00	14,902.00
2020	7,847.00	14,158.00
2021	14,035.00	22,626.00
2022	15,290.00	24,796.00

Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) & Malaysian Pepper Board (MPB)

TABLE 4-5 : AVERAGE ANNUAL YIELD OF PEPPER, 2018 - 2022

Year	Tonne/ Hectare
2018	6.00
2019	6.20
2020	6.40
2021	6.40
2022	6.40

Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) & Malaysian Pepper Board (MPB)

TABLE 4-6 : MONTHLY EXPORT OF PEPEPR & PEPPER PRODUCTS, 2022

Month	Black Pepper		White Pepper		Green Pepper	
	Quantity ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	Quantity ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	Quantity ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)
January	0.49	11.94	0.09	3.19	-	0.13
February	0.45	11.53	0.10	3.32	-	-
March	0.59	13.26	0.16	4.94	0.01	0.38
April	0.49	12.35	0.09	3.49	-	-
May	0.49	12.35	0.08	2.45	-	0.01
June	0.48	11.77	0.09	3.22	-	-
July	0.36	9.36	0.14	4.69	-	0.01
August	0.52	13.19	0.10	3.43	-	-
September	0.50	12.87	0.11	4.33	-	0.11
October	0.31	8.39	0.10	3.46	-	-
November	0.39	10.01	0.06	2.17	-	-
December	0.46	11.26	0.09	3.29	0.03	0.50
Total	5.53	138.29	1.20	41.98	0.05	1.14

Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) & Malaysian Pepper Board (MPB)

TABLE 4-7 : MONTHLY IMPORT OF PEPEPR & PEPPER PRODUCTS, 2022

Month	Black Pepper		White Pepper		Green Pepper	
	Quantity ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	Quantity ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	Quantity ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)
January	0.16	3.54	0.07	1.85	0.03	0.35
February	0.09	1.86	0.05	1.18	0.05	0.29
March	0.13	2.63	0.09	2.63	0.04	0.57
April	0.21	4.37	0.05	1.46	0.01	0.20
May	0.18	3.49	0.08	2.32	0.05	0.34
June	0.09	2.24	0.10	3.00	0.03	0.19
July	0.10	2.15	0.03	0.85	0.04	0.28
August	0.13	3.01	0.14	4.06	0.05	0.76
September	0.14	2.60	0.05	1.42	0.03	0.33
October	0.16	4.36	0.11	3.67	0.03	0.20
November	0.14	3.28	0.12	4.17	0.02	0.27
December	0.11	1.95	0.05	1.08	0.04	0.24
Total	1.63	35.48	0.93	27.69	0.42	4.01

Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) & Malaysian Pepper Board (MPB)

TABLE 4-8 : EXPORT OF PEPPER TO MAJOR COUNTRIES, 2018 – 2022

Rank	Country of Destination	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022 ^P	
		Volume ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	Volume ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	Volume ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	Volume ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	Volume ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)
1	Japan	3.32	68.86	3.60	60.33	3.16	50.71	3.20	74.14	3.11	92.69
2	Viet Nam	1.28	14.67	0.82	9.17	0.91	10.20	0.88	16.55	0.95	22.24
3	Korea, Republic of	0.72	11.99	0.64	8.86	0.40	5.46	0.55	11.47	0.36	9.44
4	Taiwan	1.25	15.96	1.17	13.43	0.88	9.93	0.61	9.88	0.60	13.94
5	Singapore	0.68	11.04	0.55	8.01	0.59	8.31	0.53	9.81	0.52	11.03
6	China	2.75	44.90	1.99	26.75	1.53	19.06	0.61	9.15	0.21	5.39
7	Thailand	0.30	8.32	0.15	4.86	0.19	4.84	0.34	8.80	0.24	8.16
8	Philippines	0.27	4.01	0.19	2.47	0.30	3.67	0.27	5.24	0.29	6.06
9	Hong Kong	0.10	3.03	0.07	1.21	0.05	1.05	0.06	1.41	0.08	2.52
10	Spain	0.57	5.51	0.08	1.09	0.05	0.72	0.09	1.11	0.03	0.69
	Other Countries	0.47	12.66	0.56	9.35	0.43	6.87	0.27	6.18	0.39	9.25
	Total	11.71	200.95	9.82	145.54	8.49	120.80	7.41	153.74	6.78	181.41

Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) & Malaysian Pepper Board (MPB)

Note:

1. The country arrangement based on current year

^P Preliminary

TABLE 4-6 : IMPORT OF PEPPER, 2018 – 2022

Year	Volume (Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	C.I.F. Unit Value (RM/Tonne)
2018	2,565.29	47.57	18,540.00
2019	2,840.05	49.58	17,457.00
2020	2,680.08	41.33	15,423.00
2021	3,141.88	61.42	19,548.00
2022 ^P	2,983.63	67.18	22,516.00

Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) & Malaysian Pepper Board (MPB)

Note:

^P Preliminary

TABLE 4-10 : IMPORT OF PEPPER FROM MAJOR COUNTRIES, 2018 – 2022

Rank	Country of Destination	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022 ^P	
		Volume ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	Volume ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	Volume ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	Volume ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)	Volume ('000 Tonnes)	Value (RM Million)
1	Viet Nam	1.32	21.02	1.88	29.12	1.11	14.56	1.43	24.79	1.74	36.43
2	Indonesia	0.75	15.59	0.51	8.91	0.54	9.22	0.94	20.10	0.48	15.31
3	India	0.24	5.16	0.21	5.75	0.16	6.29	0.24	6.09	0.20	7.82
4	Australia	0.03	1.64	0.02	1.38	0.02	1.52	0.05	2.50	0.02	1.43
5	China	-	0.13	0.02	1.00	0.09	2.57	0.08	2.05	0.05	1.08
6	Thailand	0.02	0.30	0.03	0.44	0.03	0.40	0.05	1.23	0.04	0.76
7	United Arab Emirates	0.00	0.03	-	-	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.99	-	-
8	Myanmar	-	-	0.06	0.31	0.05	0.31	0.08	0.60	0.11	0.89
9	Singapore	0.02	0.43	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.11	0.03	0.50	0.03	0.31
10	Brazil	0.13	1.35	0.00	0.21	0.03	0.34	0.03	0.37	0.02	0.59
	Other Countries	0.06	1.91	0.10	2.35	0.16	2.50	0.16	2.19	0.29	2.56
	Total	2.57	47.57	2.84	49.58	2.20	37.85	3.14	61.42	2.98	67.18

Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) & Malaysian Pepper Board (MPB)

Note:

1. The country arrangement based on current year

^P Preliminary

TABLE 4-11 : PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF PEPPER, 2018 – 2022

Year		2018 ^e	2019 ^e	2020 ^e	2021 ^e	2022 ^e
		Tonnes				
Brazil	Production	72,000	80,000	95,000	90,000	100,929
	Consumption	6,750	6,750	7,000	7,000	7,000
India	Production	64,000	48,000	60,000	65,000	60,000
	Consumption	58,000	57,000	58,000	65,000	73,000
Indonesia	Production	70,000	78,000	77,000	79,000	89,276
	Consumption	29,500	29,750	29,750	30,348	25,804
Malaysia	Production	32,292	33,940	30,804	31,636	32,722
	Consumption	10,850	11,150	11,155	11,155	11,155
Vietnam	Production	205,000	280,000	240,000	180,000	162,000
	Consumption	8,000	7,000	8,500	8,000	8,500
Sri Lanka	Production	18,600	19,360	20,000	25,000	24,000
	Consumption	11,005	11,205	11,505	12,000	11,505
Others	Production	70,000	62,586	65,500	58,000	52,778
	Consumption	87,500	88,500	77,000	87,000	87,345
World Total	Production	530,673	602,240	593,087	528,636	521,705
	Consumption	211,605	211,355	202,905	220,503	224,309

Source : International Pepper Community (IPC)

Note:

^e Estimate

TABLE 4-12 : WORLD EXPORT OF PEPPER, 2018 – 2022

Year	Brazil		India		Indonesia		Malaysia		Vietnam		Sri Lanka		Total IPC		Others		Total
	Volume	%	Volume	%	Volume	%	Volume	%	Volume	%	Volume	%	Volume	%	Volume	%	
'000 Tonnes																	
2018 ^e	65.0	16.7	14.0	3.6	40.0	10.3	11.7	3.0	220.0	56.6	11.2	2.9	297.7	76.6	26.0	6.7	388.7
2019 ^e	79.0	17.5	16.0	3.5	43.5	9.6	9.8	2.2	270.0	59.8	8.2	1.8	347.5	76.9	25.3	5.6	451.8
2020 ^e	85.0	17.8	15.0	3.1	53.0	11.1	8.5	1.8	285.0	59.8	6.7	1.4	368.1	77.2	23.7	5.0	476.8
2021 ^e	85.0	19.5	20.0	4.6	53.0	12.2	7.4	1.7	233.2	53.6	8.0	1.8	321.6	73.9	113.7	26.1	435.3
2022 ^e	88.0	26.7	19.0	5.8	39.0	11.9	6.8	2.1	245.0	74.5	16.0	4.9	329.0	73.9	116.1	26.1	445.1

Source : International Pepper Community (IPC)

Note:

^e Estimate



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